

Globe Geography Terms



Axis: An imaginary line running through the center of the Earth between the North and South Poles. The Earth spins on its axis.

Continent: A large landmass. The Earth has seven continents: Asia, Africa, North America, South America, Antarctica, Europe, Australia.

Equator: An imaginary line running around the center of the globe at its widest point. The equator divides the Earth into the Northern hemisphere and the Southern hemisphere. The equator is zero degrees latitude.

Globe: A spherical (round) model of the Earth.

Latitude Lines: Imaginary lines running east and west around the globe. Zero degrees latitude is the Equator.

Longitude Lines: Imaginary lines running north and south around the globe. Zero degrees longitude is the Prime Meridian.

Prime Meridian: An imaginary line running vertically from the North Pole to the South Pole. It divides the Earth into the Eastern hemisphere and the Western hemisphere.

Tropic of Cancer: A latitude line that lies a quarter of the way (23.5 degrees) from the equator to the North Pole. During the summer solstice, the sun is directly overhead.

Tropic of Capricorn: A latitude line that lies a quarter of the way from the equator to the South Pole. During the winter solstice, the sun is directly overhead.

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